

Appendix A JROTC Knowledge Questions

A-1. Drill event – inspection phase

a. Chain of command.

- (1) Who is the Commander-in-Chief of the armed forces? Ans: President Donald Trump
- (2) Who is the Secretary of Defense? Ans: The Honorable Dr. Mark T. Esper
- (3) Who is the Secretary of the Army? Ans: Ryan D. McCarthy

b. General knowledge.

- (4) What is the mission of JROTC? Ans: To motivate young people to be better citizens.
- (5) What was the purpose of the National Defense Act of 1916? Ans: Officially created the reserve officer training corps (ROTC) which JROTC is a part.
- (6) Define the term leadership. Ans: The ability to influence others to accomplish a mission in the matter desired by providing purpose, direction and leadership.
- (7) What are the seven Army values? Ans: Loyalty, Duty, Respect, Selfless Service, Honor, Integrity and Personal Courage.

c. Citizenship.

- (8) What are the first ten amendments to the U.S. Constitution called? Ans: The Bill of Rights.
- (9) Which amendment to the U.S. Constitution grants the freedoms of speech, religion and assembly? Ans: The First Amendment
- (10) What are the two primary political parties in America? Ans: democratic and republican parties

d. U.S. flag.

- (11) What do the stripes on the American flag represent? Ans: The thirteen colonies
- (12) What song is the United States national anthem? Ans: The Star-Spangled Banner
- (13) How is the U.S. flag displayed on Memorial Day? Ans: Half-staff until noon, then raised to full staff.
- (14) What calendar date is Flag Day celebrated? Ans: June 14th
- (15) How should you dispose of a U.S. flag no longer fit for display? Ans: The U.S. flag should be destroyed in a respectful way preferably by burning.

e. Drill.

- (16) What is the number of your drill and ceremonies manual? Ans: Army manual is TC 3-21.5, Air Force manual is AFMAN 36-2203 and Marine Corps manual is MCO 5060.20.
- (17) Define the drill term interval. Ans: Lateral space between the shoulders of members on the same line.
- (18) What are the two prescribed formations for a squad or element? Ans: Line and column

(19) What are the two parts of an oral drill command? Ans: Preparatory command and command of execution

(20) What are supplementary commands? Ans: Oral orders given by a subordinate leader that reinforces and complements a commander's orders. f. Health / fitness and first aid.

(21) What is the definition of first aid? Ans: The immediate care given to an injured or ill individual to keep him or her alive or stop further damage until qualified medical treatment can be administered.

(22) What is the Heimlich maneuver used for? Ans: To clear a blocked airway.

(23) What does CPR stand for? Ans: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation

(24) What is cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) used for? Ans: To keep blood and oxygen flowing through a victim whose heart and breathing have stopped.

(25) Blood that is bright red in color and shooting out in spurts is an indication of what type of bleeding? Ans: Arterial bleeding

(26) What is likely to happen to a person with a serious injury? Ans: Go into shock

(27) What is the Good Samaritan Law? Ans: The Good Samaritan Law is designed to protect the rescuer and encourage people to assist others in distress by granting them immunity against lawsuits. (28) What are two benefits of exercise? Ans:

(a) Improves heart and lung function

(b) Increases muscle strength, flexibility and endurance

(c) Improves reaction time (d) Helps the body fight disease

(e) Builds self-esteem and self-confidence

(f) Reduces depression

(g) Increases the ability to relax and sleep

(29) What does the acronym A-B-C of life-saving stand for? Ans: Airway, breathing and circulation

(30) What is the most serious type of heat injury? Ans: Heat stroke

(31) What is a heart attack? Ans: Blood flow blockage to a part of the heart.

(32) What is a stroke? Ans: Blood vessel blockage or rupture in the brain.

(33) What is the most important action to take when treating a fracture? Ans: Immobilize the injured bone to prevent further damage.

(34) What are the four ways to stop bleeding? Ans: pressure bandage, pressure points, direct pressure and elevation, and tourniquet.

(35) What does the acronym RICE stand for when used to treat bone, joint and muscle injuries? Ans: Rest, Ice, Compression and Elevation

(36) Name the three types of poisonous venoms. Ans: Neurotoxins, hemotoxins and cardiotoxins

a. *Armed and unarmed drill team inspection sequence.*

Head judge directs unit to report in.	Notes
1. Forward March	Commanders use service manual applicable commands to center unit on head judge except <i>Fall In</i> . Commands are at instructor discretion and must result in four (4) squad, three (3) cadets per squad formation. Once centered, team commanders will face about, salute and verbally report in, "Sir / Ma'am / Sergeant (Rank), (School Name) is formed".
2. Platoon Halt	
3. Order Arms (if armed)	
4. Left face (if required)	Head judge will return the salute and direct the team commander to prepare their unit for inspection. Judging starts when unit enters inspection area. Of note, armed drill team commanders with rifles or sabers will utilize sling arms or carry saber, respectively, throughout the inspection phase.
5. Open Ranks March	
6. Dress Right Dress	Of note, commanders do not move to check alignment.
7. Ready Front	If executed correctly, team commanders should be two (2) paces in front of and centered on the head judge. Commanders face about, salute and state, "Sir / Ma'am / Sergeant (Rank), (School Name) is prepared for inspection". Head judge will return the salute.
[Inspection Procedures]	<u>Head judge.</u> After returning the salute, the head judge will briefly inspect the commander. The head judge will then tell the commander, "Lead me through the inspection". Team commanders will comply and assume the position of attention to the head judge's right while inspecting 1 st squad.
	<u>Field judges.</u> The remaining three judges will step off and begin their inspection of the other squads. Cadets in ranks should greet inspection judges when they halt in front of them: "Good morning, Sergeant", "Good morning, Sir / Ma'am". If armed, cadets should execute inspection arms immediately following the greeting. Of note, the inspector will likely take and inspect their rifle. Judging will consist of a head-to-toe uniform inspection including proper grooming and appearance. Judges will also ask three questions from Appendix A (JROTC Knowledge Questions) to assess a cadet's confidence, military bearing and general knowledge.
	<u>Head judge.</u> After inspecting 1 st squad's last cadet, the head judge moves to and inspects the rear of the 1 st squad with team commanders following behind. When the head judge reaches the end of the rank, both the head judge and team commanders move directly to their original positions at the front of the formation. Team commanders then face the unit to ensure all judges have completed their inspection before continuing.
8. Close Ranks March	Close ranks march is commanded once all judges have returned to their original positions. Commanders then face about and verbally report out, "Sir / Ma'am / Sergeant (Rank), this concludes (School Name) inspection". Head judge will return the salute.
9. Right Face (if required)	Commanders will not direct units to <i>Fall Out</i> to exit area.
10. Port Arms (if armed)	
11. Forward March	Judging stops when last member exits inspection area.

b. Armed drill team regulation sequence.

Team enters and reports in*	27. Rear March (AF & MC: To the Rear March)
1. Inspection Arms	27a. Platoon Halt
2. Port Arms	28. Port Arms
3. Order Arms	29. File from the Right March
4. Dress Right Dress	29a. Platoon Halt
5. Ready Front	30. Column of Threes to the Left March
6. PARADE REST**	31. Column Left March (AF: Forward March)
7. Platoon Attention	32. Double Time March
8. 15-Count Manual Arms*** (MC: 14-Count)	33. Quick Time March
9. Count Off (MC: Right Face / Count Off [front to rear])	34. Column Left March (AF: Forward March)
10. Close Interval March (AF & MC: Close March)	35. Right Shoulder Arms
11. Normal Interval March (AF & MC: Extend March)	35a. PLATOON HALT**
12. Open Ranks March (AF: Ready Front) (MC: Left Face)	36. Column Left March (AF: Forward March)
13. Close Ranks March (MC: NA – no command)	37. Column Half-Left March
14. Left Step March	38. Column Half-Left March
15. PLATOON HALT**	39. Rear March (AF & MC: To the Rear March)
16. Left Face (MC: NA – no command)	40. Rear March / Platoon Halt (AF&MC: To the Rear March/Halt)
17. Right Step March	41. Forward March / Eyes Right
17a. Platoon Halt	42. Ready Front
18. About Face (MC: About Face x 2 / Right Face)	43. Column Left March (AF: Forward March)
19. Right Shoulder Arms	44. Left Shoulder Arms
19a. Forward March	45. Column Left March (AF: Forward March)
20. Column Right March (AF: Forward March)	46. Change Step March
21. Column Right March (AF: Forward March)	47. Left Flank March (MC: LF March / RF March)
22. Column Right March (AF: Forward March)	47a. Platoon Halt (MC: Platoon Halt / Order Arms)
23. Left Flank March	48. (MC: Left Face)
24. Right Flank March	49. (MC: Inspection Arms)
24a. PLATOON HALT**	50. (MC: Port Arms)
25. Column Left March (AF: Forward March)	51. (MC: Present Arms)
26. Rear March (AF & MC: To the Rear March)	Team reports out* and exits
Notes	
* Report in and out will be movements needed to center team on head judge, and enter and exit area. Grading starts with team commander report in and stops when commander reports out.	
** Commands requiring a 5-second pause after execution.	
*** 15-Count Manual Arms: <i>Order, to Right Shoulder, to Left Shoulder, to Present, to Order Arms</i>	
****(MC: 14-Count Manual Arms: <i>Right Shoulder, to Left Shoulder, to Present, to Order Arms</i>)	